

- Caisse d'EscompU*
—
Continued.
40;
embarrasse
d by
demands of
Calonne
and Necker,
42; re-
established
in 1797, 44;
absorbed
by Bank of
France, 46
*Caisse des
Comptes
Courants* es-
tablished in
1796, 44
*Caisse des
Emprmts.*
creation in
1674, 13
Calonne
diverts
Caisse d
Es-comfte*
to public
uses, 42
Canadian
Bankers*
Association,
increase in
powers of,
474
Canadian
banking,
early
history. 448-
53;
proposals
for secured
circulation,
455; mania
for free
banking,
456; issue
of Dominion
notes, 457;
efforts for
secured
circulation,
458;
extension of
charters in
1870, 459;
advantages
of recent
legislation,
461;
security of
note issues,
461-62;
elasticity,
463-64;
redemption
agencies,
465;
methoos of
examination
466-67;
limited
number of
failures,
467-71;
reserves
maintained,
472; large
capital and
branches,
472, 73;
reforms of
1900, 474-
75;
insufficiency
of note
issues in
1907, 476;
emergency
issues
authorized
by Act of
1908, 477;
statistics,
479
Canals,
developmen
t in Eng-
land, 612;
Erie Canal,
624; Suez
Canal, 654
Capital,
attracted to
Argentine
Republic by
stable
exchange,
511; British,
invested in
colonial
banks, 536;
British,
withdrawn
from
Australia.
546;
withdrawn
from United
States in
1893, 670;
demand for,
after 1893,
700;
amount in
securities in
United
States, 702;
converted
into fixed
forms by
State banks,
707
Carlisle, John
G., proposes
new
banking
system,
426; esti-
mates profit
on lost
notes, 428
Casasus,
Joaquin D.,
condemns
American
plan of note
issue, 481;
defines
methods of
dis-

count in	515
Mexico,	China,
4S4; favors	payment of
creation of	war in-
exchange	demnity to
fund. 492	Japan, 560;
Cash credits,	early
creation by	banking
Royal Bank	history of,
of Scotland,	596;
166; ad-	methods of
vantages to	private
Scotch	bankers,
industry,	597; foreign
168	trade
Central bank	affected by
recommend	fluctuations
ed by New	in silver,
York	598; agrees
Chamber of	to uniform
Commerce	currency,
committee,	599;
438	relations
Chamberlain,	with
Hugh, plan	Commission
for Land	on
Bank, 84	Internationa
Chartered	l Exchange,
Bank of	000;
India, Aus-	receives
tralia, and	Professor
China, 592	Jenks, 601;
Chase,	creates
Salmon P.,	Imperial
conference	Bank, 602;
with New	aids
York	Russo-
bankers,	Chinese
397;	Bank, 603
interpretati	Circulation,
on of Act of	regulations
1861, 398;	governing,
issues	in Italy, 18,
demand	20, 23, 25,
notes,. 399-	20; France,
400; relies	55, 66;
upon loans,	England,
403;	93, 113,
recommend	116, 118,
s banking	119/121,
system.	123;
405;	Scotland,
purpose to	149, 103;
pay bank-	Prussia,
notes in	189;
specie, 409;	Germany,
recommend	193, 203-
s taxation	205, 210;
of State	Austria,
notes, 411	224 _f , 230,
Cheque	233 _t , 244;
Bank,	Russia, 201,
established	267;
in London,	Finland,
128	274; the
Cheque	Nether-
system	
extended	
by Imperial	
Bank of	
Germany.	
216	
Chile early	
banking	
history of,,	
512;	
excessive	
issues of	
legal-tender	
paper, 513;	
efforts to	
restore	
stable	
exchange,	